INTRODUCTION

The Nevada CTE Curriculum Frameworks are a resource for Nevada’s public and charter schools to design, implement, and assess their CTE programs and curriculum. The content standards identified in this document are listed as a model for the development of local district programs and curriculum. They represent rigorous and relevant expectations for student performance, knowledge, and skill attainment which have been validated by industry representatives.

The intent of this document is to provide a resource to districts as they develop and implement CTE programs and curricula.

This program ensures the following thresholds are met:

- The CTE course and course sequence teaches the knowledge and skills required by industry through applied learning methodology and, where appropriate, work-based learning experiences that prepare students for careers in high-wage, high-skill and/or high-demand fields. Regional and state economic development priorities shall play an important role in determining program approval. Some courses also provide instruction focused on personal development.
- The CTE course and course sequence includes leadership and employability skills as an integral part of the curriculum.
- The CTE course and course sequence are part of a rigorous program of study and include sufficient technical challenge to meet state and/or industry-standards.

The CTE program components include the following items:

- Program of Study
- State Skill Standards
- Employability Skills for Career Readiness Standards
- Career Technical Student Organizations (CTSO)
- Curriculum Framework
- CTE Assessments:
  - Workplace Readiness Skills Assessment
  - End-of-Program Technical Assessment
- Certificate of Skill Attainment
- CTE Endorsement on a High School Diploma
- CTE College Credit
PROGRAM PURPOSE

The purpose of this program is to prepare students for postsecondary education and employment in the Energy Technologies industry.

The program includes the following state standards:

- Nevada CTE Skill Standards: Energy Technologies
- Employability Skills for Career Readiness
- Nevada Academic Content Standards (alignment shown in the Nevada CTE Skill Standards):
  - Science (based on the Next Generation Science Standards)
  - English Language Arts (based on the Common Core State Standards)
  - Mathematics (based on the Common Core State Standards)
- Common Career Technical Core (alignment shown in the Nevada CTE Skill Standards)

CAREER CLUSTERS

The National Career Clusters™ Framework provides a vital structure for organizing and delivering quality CTE programs through learning and comprehensive programs of study (POS). In total, there are 16 Career Clusters in the National Career Clusters™ Framework, representing more than 79 Career Pathways to help students navigate their way to greater success in college and career. As an organizing tool for curriculum design and instruction, Career Clusters™ provide the essential knowledge and skills for the 16 Career Clusters™ and their Career Pathways.*

**PROGRAM OF STUDY**

The program of study illustrates the sequence of academic and career and technical education coursework that is necessary for the student to successfully transition into postsecondary educational opportunities and employment in their chosen career path. (NAC 389.803)

**PROGRAM STRUCTURE**

The core course sequencing provided in the following table serves as a guide to schools for their programs of study. Each course is listed in the order in which it should be taught and has a designated level. Complete program sequences are essential for the successful delivery of all state standards in each program area.

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>ENERGY TECHNOLOGIES</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Energy Technologies I</td>
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<tr>
<td>Energy Technologies Advanced Studies*</td>
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*Complementary Course

**STATE SKILL STANDARDS**

The state skill standards are designed to clearly state what the student should know and be able to do upon completion of an advanced high school career and technical education (CTE) program. The standards are designed for the student to complete all standards through their completion of a program of study. The standards are designed to prepare the student for the end-of-program technical assessment directly aligned to the standards. (Paragraph (a) of Subsection 1 of NAC 389.800)

**EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS STANDARDS**

Employability skills, often referred to as “soft skills”, have for many years been a recognizable component of the standards and curriculum in career and technical education programs. The twenty-one standards are organized into three areas: (1) Personal Qualities and People Skills; (2) Professional Knowledge and Skills; and (3) Technology Knowledge and Skills. The standards are designed to ensure students graduate high school properly prepared with skills employers prioritize as the most important. Instruction on all twenty-one standards must be part of each course of the CTE program. (Paragraph (d) of Subsection 1 of NAC 389.800)

**CURRICULUM FRAMEWORK**

The Nevada CTE Curriculum Frameworks are organized utilizing the recommended course sequencing listed in the Program of Study and the CTE Course Catalog. The framework identifies the recommended content standards, performance standards, and performance indicators that should be taught in each course.

**CAREER AND TECHNICAL STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS (CTSOs)**

To further the development of leadership and technical skills, students must have opportunities to participate in one or more of the Career and Technical Student Organizations (CTSOs). CTSOs develop character, citizenship, and the technical, leadership and teamwork skills essential for the workforce and their further education. Their activities are considered a part of the instructional day when they are directly related to the competencies and objectives in the course. (Paragraph (a) of Subsection 3 of NAC 389.800)
WORKPLACE READINESS SKILLS ASSESSMENT

The Workplace Readiness Skills Assessment has been developed to align with the Nevada CTE Employability Skills for Career Readiness Standards. This assessment provides a measurement of student employability skills attainment. Students who complete a program will be assessed on their skill attainment during the completion level course. Completion level courses are identified by the letter “C”. (e.g., Level = L3C) (Paragraph (d) of Subsection 1 of NAC 389.800)

END-OF-PROGRAM TECHNICAL ASSESSMENT

An end-of-program technical assessment has been developed to align with the Nevada CTE Skill Standards for this program. This assessment provides a measurement of student technical skill attainment. Students who complete a program will be assessed on their skill attainment during the completion level course. Completion level courses are identified by the letter “C”. (e.g., Level = L3C) (Paragraph (e) of Subsection 1 of NAC 389.800)

CERTIFICATE OF SKILL ATTAINMENT

Each student who completes a course of study must be awarded a certificate which states that they have attained specific skills in the industry being studied and meets the following criteria: A student must maintain a 3.0 grade point average in their approved course of study, pass the Workplace Readiness Skills Assessment, and pass the end-of-program technical assessment. (Subsection 4 of NAC 389.800)

CTE ENDORSEMENT ON A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA

A student qualifies for a CTE endorsement on their high school diploma after successfully completing the following criteria: 1) successful completion of a CTE course of study in a program area, 2) successful completion of academic requirements governing receipt of a standard diploma, and 3) meet all requirements for the issuance of the Certificate of Skill Attainment. (NAC 389.815)

CTE COLLEGE CREDIT

CTE College Credit is awarded to students based on articulation agreements established by each college for the CTE program, where the colleges will determine the credit value of a full high school CTE program based on course alignment. An articulation agreement will be established for each CTE program designating the number of articulated credits each college will award to students who complete the program.

CTE College Credit is awarded to students who: (1) complete the CTE course sequence with a grade-point average of 3.0 or higher; (2) pass the state end-of-program technical assessment for the program; and (3) pass the Workplace Readiness Assessment for employability skills.

Pre-existing articulation agreements will be recognized until new agreements are established according to current state policy and the criteria shown above.

Please refer to the local high school’s course catalog or contact the local high school counselor for more information. (Paragraph (b) of Subsection 3 of NAC 389.800)

ACADEMIC CREDIT FOR CTE COURSEWORK

Career and technical education courses meet the credit requirements for high school graduation (1 unit of arts and humanities or career and technical education). Some career and technical education courses meet academic credit for high school graduation. Please refer to the local high school’s course catalog or contact the local high school counselor for more information. (NAC 389.672)
CORE COURSE:
RECOMMENDED STUDENT PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

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<th>COURSE TITLE:</th>
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COURSE DESCRIPTION
This course introduces students to the power industry. Students will gain an understanding of safety procedures, equipment, tools, basic electricity principles, and the various energy sources. Students will also explore environmental impacts and availability of energy resources. Students will be introduced to career opportunities and necessary job skills.

TECHNICAL STANDARDS

CONTENT STANDARD 1.0 : IDENTIFY LAB ORGANIZATION AND SAFETY PROCEDURES
Performance Standard 1.1 : Demonstrate General Lab Safety Rules and Procedures
   Performance Indicators : 1.1.1-1.1.19
Performance Standard 1.2 : Identify and Utilize Hand Tools
   Performance Indicators : 1.2.1-1.2.5
Performance Standard 1.3 : Identify and Utilize Power Tools and Equipment
   Performance Indicators : 1.3.1-1.3.5

CONTENT STANDARD 2.0 : APPLY BASIC ELECTRICITY CONCEPTS
Performance Standard 2.1 : Investigate Basic Electricity Fundamentals
   Performance Indicators : 2.1.1-2.1.11
Performance Standard 2.2 : Apply Electrical Principles
   Performance Indicators : 2.2.1-2.2.8

CONTENT STANDARD 3.0 : INVESTIGATE SOURCES OF ENERGY
Performance Standard 3.1 : Identify Sources of Energy
   Performance Indicators : 3.1.1-3.1.11
Performance Standard 3.2 : Describe Fossil Fuels
   Performance Indicators : 3.2.1-3.2.5
Performance Standard 3.3 : Describe Solar Energy
   Performance Indicators : 3.3.1-3.3.4
Performance Standard 3.4 : Describe Wind Energy
   Performance Indicators : 3.4.1-3.4.4
Performance Standard 3.5 : Describe Hydropower Energy
   Performance Indicators : 3.5.1-3.5.4
Performance Standard 3.6 : Describe Geothermal Energy
   Performance Indicators : 3.6.1-3.6.4

…. continue on next page
Performance Standard 3.7: Describe Bio-Mass Energy  
*Performance Indicators:* 3.7.1-3.7.4

Performance Standard 3.8: Describe Nuclear Energy  
*Performance Indicators:* 3.8.1-3.8.4

**CONTENT STANDARD 4.0: APPLY FUNDAMENTAL ENERGY PRINCIPLES**

Performance Standard 4.1: Identify Energy Forms  
*Performance Indicators:* 4.1.2

**EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS STANDARDS**

**CONTENT STANDARD 1.0: DEMONSTRATE EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS**

Performance Standard 1.1: Demonstrate Personal Qualities and People Skills  
*Performance Indicators:* 1.1.1-1.1.7

Performance Standard 1.2: Demonstrate Professional Knowledge and Skills  
*Performance Indicators:* 1.2.1-1.2.10

Performance Standard 1.3: Demonstrate Technology Knowledge and Skills  
*Performance Indicators:* 1.3.1-1.3.4

**ALIGNMENT TO THE NEVADA ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARDS***

**English Language Arts:** Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects  
Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects  
Speaking and Listening

**Mathematics:** Mathematical Practices  
Algebra – Creating Equations  
Algebra – Reasoning with Equations and Inequalities  
Functions – Linear, Quadratic, and Exponential Models

**Science:** Motion and Stability: Forces and Interactions  
Energy  
Earth’s Systems  
Earth and Human Activity  
Waves and Their Applications in Technologies for Information Transfer  
Matter and Its Interactions

* Refer to the Energy Technologies Standards for alignment by performance indicator
COURSE TITLE: Energy Technologies II

ABBREVIATED NAME: ENERGY TECH II

CREDIT: 1

LEVEL: L2

CIP CODE: 15.0503

PREREQUISITE: Energy Technologies I

CTSO: SkillsUSA

COURSE DESCRIPTION
This course is a continuation of Energy Technologies I. This course provides intermediate energy technologies students with instruction in energy forms, energy principles, efficiency concepts, building systems, and policies. Students will engage in the use and development of energy conversion systems. The appropriate use of technology and industry-standard equipment is an integral part of this course.

TECHNICAL STANDARDS

CONTENT STANDARD 4.0: APPLY FUNDAMENTAL ENERGY PRINCIPLES
Performance Standard 4.1: Identify Energy Forms
Performance Indicators: 4.1.1, 4.1.3-4.1.5
Performance Standard 4.2: Distinguish Potential and Kinetic Energy
Performance Indicators: 4.2.1-4.2.4
Performance Standard 4.3: Identify Thermodynamics
Performance Indicators: 4.3.1-4.3.5

CONTENT STANDARD 5.0: INVESTIGATE ENERGY EFFICIENCY AND CONSERVATION
Performance Standard 5.1: Identify Efficiency Principles
Performance Indicators: 5.1.1-5.1.5
Performance Standard 5.2: Examine Primary Building Systems
Performance Indicators: 5.2.1-5.2.7
Performance Standard 5.3: Investigate Policy and Codes
Performance Indicators: 5.3.1-5.3.5

EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS STANDARDS

CONTENT STANDARD 1.0: DEMONSTRATE EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS
Performance Standard 1.1: Demonstrate Personal Qualities and People Skills
Performance Indicators: 1.1.1-1.1.7
Performance Standard 1.2: Demonstrate Professional Knowledge and Skills
Performance Indicators: 1.2.1-1.2.10
Performance Standard 1.3: Demonstrate Technology Knowledge and Skills
Performance Indicators: 1.3.1-1.3.4
ALIGNMENT TO THE NEVADA ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARDS*

English Language Arts:  Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
Speaking and Listening

Mathematics:  Mathematical Practices

Science:  Energy

* Refer to the Energy Technologies Standards for alignment by performance indicator
**CORE COURSE:**
**RECOMMENDED STUDENT PERFORMANCE STANDARDS**

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**COURSE DESCRIPTION**
This course is a continuation of Energy Technologies II. This course provides advanced energy technologies students with instruction in advanced techniques and processes. Areas of emphasis include solar energy, wind energy, and geothermal energy resources. The appropriate use of technology and industry-standard equipment is an integral part of this course. Upon successful completion of this course, students will have acquired entry-level skills for employment and be prepared for postsecondary education.

**TECHNICAL STANDARDS**

**CONTENT STANDARD 6.0 : CONSTRUCT ENERGY POWER SYSTEMS**
   Performance Indicators : 6.1.1-6.1.15
Performance Standard 6.2 : Investigate Wind Power Systems
   Performance Indicators : 6.2.1-6.2.11
Performance Standard 6.3 : Investigate Geothermal Power Systems
   Performance Indicators : 6.3.1-6.3.12

**EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS STANDARDS**

**CONTENT STANDARD 1.0 : DEMONSTRATE EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS**
Performance Standard 1.1 : Demonstrate Personal Qualities and People Skills
   Performance Indicators : 1.1.1-1.1.7
Performance Standard 1.2 : Demonstrate Professional Knowledge and Skills
   Performance Indicators : 1.2.1-1.2.10
Performance Standard 1.3 : Demonstrate Technology Knowledge and Skills
   Performance Indicators : 1.3.1-1.3.4
ALIGNMENT TO THE NEVADA ACADEMIC CONTENT STANDARDS*

**English Language Arts:**  
- Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects  
- Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects  
- Speaking and Listening

**Mathematics:**  
- Mathematical Practices

**Science:**  
- Engineering Design  
- Energy

* Refer to the Energy Technologies Standards for alignment by performance indicator
COMPLEMENTARY COURSE(S):

Programs that utilize the complementary courses can include the following courses. The Advanced Studies course allows for additional study through investigation and in-depth research.

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<tr>
<th>COURSE TITLE:</th>
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COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course is offered to students who have achieved all content standards in a program whose desire is to pursue advanced study through investigation and in-depth research. Students are expected to work independently or in a team and consult with their supervising teacher for guidance. The supervising teacher will give directions, monitor, and evaluate the students’ topic of study. Coursework may include various work-based learning experiences such as internships and job shadowing, involvement in a school-based enterprise, completion of a capstone project, and/or portfolio development. This course may be repeated for additional instruction and credit.

TECHNICAL STANDARDS

Students have achieved all program content standards and will pursue advanced study through investigation and in-depth research.

EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS FOR CAREER READINESS STANDARDS

Students have achieved all program content standards and will pursue advanced study through investigation and in-depth research.

SAMPLE TOPICS

- Participate in individual/team competitions
- Participation in an internship or job shadow opportunities
- Explore college and career opportunities
- Complete a capstone project